

Long-a Phonograms

-ace

face
lace
mace
pace
race
brace
grace
place
space
trace

-ade

fade
jade
made
wade
blade
glade
grade
shade
spade
trade

-age

age
cage
gage
page
rage
sage
wage
stage

-aid

laid
maid
paid
raid
braid

-ail

bail
fail
Gail
hail
jail
mail
nail
pail
quail
rail
sail
tail
wail
flail
snail
trail

-ain

main
pain
rain
vain
brain
chain
drain
grain
plain
slain
Spain
sprain
stain
strain
train

-aint

faint
paint
saint
taint
quaint

-aise

raise
praise

-ait

bait
gait
wait
strait
trait

-ake

bake
cake
fake
Jake
lake
make
quake
rake
sake
take
wake
brake
drake
flake
shake
snake
stake

-ale

bale
Dale
gale
male
pale
sale
tale
scale
stale
whale

-ame

came
dame
fame
game
lame
name
same
tame
blame
flame
frame
shame

-ape

cape
gape
nape
tape
drape
grape
scrape
shape

-ave

cave
Dave
gave
pave
rave
save
wave
brave
crave
grave
shave
slave

-aze

daze
faze
gaze
haze
maze
raze
blaze
craze
glaze
graze

-ase

base
case
vase
chase

-eak

break
steak

-ane

cane
Jane
lane
mane
pane
sane
vane
wane
crane
plane

-ay

bay
day
gay
hay
jay
lay
may
nay
pay
ray
say
way
clay
fray
gray
play
pray
slay
spray
stay
stray
sway
tray

-aste

baste
haste
paste
taste
waste

-eigh

neigh
weigh
sleigh

-ate

date
fate
gate
hate
Kate
late
mate
rate
crate
grate
plate
skate
state

-ey

hey
grey
prey
they
whey

-ange

range
change
grange
strange

Long-e Phonograms

-e

be
he
me
we
she

-eak

beak
leak
peak
weak
bleak
creak
freak
sneak
speak
squeak
streak
tweak

-eam

beam
ream
seam
team
cream
dream
gleam
scream
steam
stream

-ear

dear
fear
gear
hear
near
rear
tear
year
clear
shear
smear
spear

-ea

pea
sea
tea
flea
plea

-ean

bean
dean
Jean
lean
mean
wean
clean
glean

-eal

deal
heal
meal
peal
real
seal
teal
veal
zeal
squeal
steal

-ease

cease
lease
crease
grease

-each

beach
leach
peach
reach
teach
bleach
breach
preach

-east

beast
feast
least
yeast

-eap

heap
leap
reap
cheap

-ead

bead
lead
read
knead
plead

-eat

beat
feat
heat
meat
neat
peat
seat
bleat
cheat
cleat
pleat
treat
wheat

-ee

bee
fee
knee
Lee
see
tee
wee
flee
free
glee
spree
three
tree

-eek

leek
meek
peek
reek
seek
week
cheek
creek
Greek
sleek

-eep

beep
deep
jeep
keep
peep
seep
weep
cheep
creep
sheep
sleep
steep
sweep

-eath

heath
sheath
wreath

-eech

beech
leech
breech
screech
speech

-eel

feel
heel
kneel
peel
reel
steel
wheel

-eer

deer
jeer
peer
queer
sneer
steer

-eave

heave
leave
weave
cleave
sheave

-eed

deed
feed
heed
need
reed
seed
weed
bleed
breed
creed
freed
greed
speed
tweed

-eem

deem
seem
teem

-eet

beet
feet
meet
fleet
greet
sheet
skeet
sleet
street
sweet
tweet

-een

keen
queen
seen
teen
green
screen

-eeze

breeze
freeze
sneeze
squeeze
tweeze
wheeze

-iece

niece
piece

-ief

brief
chief
grief
thief

-ield

field
yield
shield

Long-I Phonograms

-ibe
bribe
scribe
tribe

-ice
dice
lice
mice
nice
rice
vice
price
slice
splice
thrice
twice

-ide
hide
ride
side
tide
wide
bride
glide
pride
slide
snide
stride

-ie
die
lie
pie
tie
vie

-ied
died
lied
cried
dried
fried
spied
tried

-ier
brier
crier
drier
flier

-ies
dies
lied
pies
ties
cries
dries
flies
skies
spies
tries

-ife
fife
knife
life
rife
wife
strife

-igh
high
nigh
sigh
thigh

-ight
fight
knight
light
might
night
right
sight
tight
blight
bright
flight
fright
plight
slight

-ike
bike
dike
hike
like
Mike
pike
spike
strike

-ild
mild
wild
child

-ile
file
mile
Nile
pile
tile
vile
smile
while

-ime
dime
lime
mime
time
chime
crime
grime
prime
slime

-ind

bind
find
hind
kind
mind
rind
wind
blind
grind

-ine

dine
fine
line
mine
nine
pine
vine
shine
shrine
spine
swine
whine

-ipe

pipe
ripe
wipe
gripe
snipe
stripe
swipe

-ire

fire
hire
tire
wire
spire

-ise

guise
rise
wise

-ite

bite
kite
mite
quite
rite
site
white
write
sprite

-ive

dive
five
hive
jive
live
chive
drive
strive
thrive

-uy

buy
guy

-y

by
my
cry
dry
fly
fry
ply
pry
shy
sky
sly
spy
try
why

-ye

bye
dye
eye
lye
rye

Long-o Phonograms

-o
go
no
so
pro

-oan
Joan
loan
moan
groan

-ode
code
lode
mode
node
rode
strode

-old
old
bold
cold
fold
gold
hold
mold
sold
told
scold

-oach
coach
poach
roach
broach

-oast
boast
coast
roast
toast

-oe
doe
foe
hoe
Joe
toe
woe

-ole
dole
hole
mole
pole
role
stole
whole

-oad
load
road
toad

-oat
oat
boat
coat
goat
moat
bloat
float
gloat
throat

-oke
coke
joke
poke
woke
yoke
broke
choke
smoke
spoke
stoke
stroke

-oll
poll
roll
toll
droll
knoll
scroll
stroll
troll

-oak
soak
cloak
croak

-oal
coal
foal
goal

-obe
lobe
robe
globe
probe

-oam
foam
loam
roam

-olt

bolt
colt
jolt
molt
volt

-ope

cope
dope
hope
mope
nope
rope
scope
slope

-ove

cove
wove
clove
drove
grove
stove
trove

-ome

dome
home
Nome
Rome
chrome
gnome

-ose

hose
nose
pose
rose
chose
close
prose
those

-ow

bow
know
low
mow
row
sow
tow
blow
crow
flow
glow
grow
show
slow
snow
stow

-one

bone
cone
hone
lone
tone
zone
clone
drone
phone
prone
shone
stone

-ost

host
most
post
ghost

-ote

note
quote
rote
vote
wrote

-own

known
mown
sown
blown
flown
grown
shown
thrown

Short-a Phonograms

<u>-ab</u>	<u>-ack</u>	<u>-ad</u>	<u>-ag</u>
cab	back	bad	bag
dab	hack	dad	gag
gab	Jack	fad	jag
jab	lack	had	lag
lab	Mack	lad	nag
nab	pack	mad	rag
tab	quack	pad	sag
blab	tack	sad	tag
crab	sack	tad	wag
drab	tack	Brad	brag
flab	black	Chad	crag
grab	clack	clad	drag
scab	crack	glad	flag
slab	knack		shag
stab	shack		snag
	clack	<u>-aft</u>	stag
	smack	daft	
	snack	raft	
	stack	waft	<u>-am</u>
	track	craft	dam
	whack	draft	ham
		graft	jam
		shaft	Pam
	<u>-act</u>		ram
	fact		Sam
	pact		tam
	tact		yam
	tract		clam
			cram
			gram
			scam
			scram
			sham
			slam
			swam

-amp

camp
damp
lamp
ramp
vamp
champ
clamp
cramp
scamp
stamp
tramp

-an

ban
can
Dan
fan
man
pan
ran
tan
van
bran
clan
plan
scan
span
than

-ance

dance
lance
chance
France
glance
prance
stance
trance

-anch

ranch
blanch
branch

-and

band
hand
land
sand
bland
brand
gland
stand
strand

-ang

bang
fang
gang
hang
pang
rang
sang
clang
slang
sprang
twang

-ank

bank
Hank
lank
rank
sank
tank
yank
blank
clank
crank
drank
flank
Frank
plank
prank
spank
thank

-ant

pant
rant
chant
grant
plant
scant
slant

-ap

cap
gap
lap
map
nap
rap
sap
tap
yap
chap
clap
flap
scrap
slap
snap
strap
trap
wrap

-ash

bash
cash
dash
gash
hash
lash
mash
rash
sash
brash
clash
flash
slash
smash
stash
thrash
trash

-ask

ask
cask
mask
task
flask

-at

bat
cat
fat
gnat
hat
mat
pat
rat
sat
vat
brat
chat
flat
scat
slat
spat
that

-ax

lax
Max
tax
wax
flax

-asm

chasm
plasm
spasm

-asp

gasp
hasp
rasp
clasp
grasp

-atch

batch
catch
hatch
latch
match
patch
scratch
snatch
thatch

-ast

cast
fast
last
mast
past
vast
blast

-ath

bath
math
path
wrath

Short-e Phonograms

<u>-ead</u>	<u>-ed</u>	<u>-eg</u>	<u>-elp</u>
dead	bed	beg	help
head	fed	keg	kelp
lead	led	leg	yelp
read	Ned	Meg	
bread	red	peg	
dread	Ted		<u>-elt</u>
spread	wed		belt
thread	bled	<u>-eld</u>	felt
tread	bred	held	knelt
	fled	meld	melt
	Fred	weld	pelt
	shed		welt
<u>-ealth</u>	shred		dwelt
health	sled	<u>-elf</u>	
wealth	sped	self	
stealth		shelf	<u>-em</u>
			gem
<u>-eath</u>	<u>-edge</u>	<u>-ell</u>	hem
death	hedge	bell	stem
breath	ledge	cell	them
	wedge	dell	
	dredge	fell	
<u>-eck</u>	pledge	jell	<u>-en</u>
deck	sledge	Nell	Ben
heck		sell	den
neck	<u>-eft</u>	tell	hen
peck	left	well	Ken
check	cleft	yell	men
fleck	theft	dwell	pen
speck		shell	ten
wreck		smell	yen
		spell	Glen
		swell	then
			when
			wren

-ence

fence
hence
pence
whence

-ense

dense
sense
tense

-esh

mesh
flesh
fresh

-et

bet
get
jet
let
met
net

-ench

bench
clench
drench
French
quench
stench
trench
wrench

-ent

bent
cent
dent
gent
Kent
lent
rent
sent
tent
vent
went
scent
spent

-ess

Bess
guess
less
mess
bless
chess
dress
press
stress

pet
set
wet
yet
Chet
fret

-end

end
bend
fend
lend
mend
send
tend
vend
blend
spend
trend

-ep

pep
rep
prep
step

-est

best
jest
lest
nest
pest
rest
test
vest
west
zest
blest
chest
crest
quest
wrest

-etch

fetch
sketch
wretch

-ength

length
strength

-ept

kept
wept
crept
slept
swept

-ext

next
text

-im
dim
him
Jim
Kim
rim
Tim
brim
grim
prim
slim
swim
trim
whim

-imp
limp
blimp
chimp
crimp
primp
skimp

-in
bin
fin
kin
pin
tin
win
chin
grin
shin
skin
spin
thin
twin

-ince
mince
since
prince

-inch
inch
cinch
finch
pinch
clinch
flinch

-ing
bing
ding
king
ping
ring
sing
wing
zing
bring
cling
fling
sling
spring
sting
string
swing
thing
wring

-inge
binge
hinge
singe
tinge
cringe
fringe

-ink
kink
link
mink
pink
rink
sink
wink
blink
brink
clink
drink
shrink
slink
stink
think

-int
hint
lint
mint
tint
glint
print
splint
sprint
squint
stint

-ip
dip
hip
lip
nip
quip
rip
sip
tip
zip
blip
chip
clip
drip
flip
grip
ship
skip
slip
snip
strip
trip
whip

-is
is
his

-ish
dish
fish
wish
swish

-isk

disk
risk
brisk
frisk
whisk

-isp

lisp
wisp
crisp

-iss

hiss
kiss
miss
bliss
Swiss

-ist

fist
list
mist
wrist
twist

-it

bit
fit
hit
kit
knit
lit
pit
quit
sit
wit
flit
grit
skit
slit
spit
split

-itch

ditch
hitch
pitch
witch
switch

-ive

give
live

-ix

fix
mix
six

Short-o Phonograms

-ob

Bob
cob
gob
job
knob
lob
mob
rob
sob
blob
glob
slob
snob
throb

-ock

dock
hock
knock
lock
mock
rock
sock
tock
block
clock
crock
flock
frock
shock
smock
stock

-od

cod
mod
nod
pod
rod
sod
clod
plod
prod
trod

-oft

loft
soft

-og

bog
cog
dog
hog
jog
log
clog
flog
frog
smog

-omp

pomp
romp
chomp
stomp

-ond

bond
fond
pond
blond

-op

bop
cop
hop
mop
pop
sop
top
chop
crop
drop
flop
plop
prop
shop
slop
stop

-ot

cot
dot
got
hot
jot
knot
lot
not
pot
rot
tot
blot
clot
plot
shot
slot
spot
trot

-otch

botch
notch
blotch
crotch

-ough

cough
trough

-ox

ox
box
fox
lox
pox

Short-u Phonograms

<u>-ome</u>	<u>-ub</u>	<u>-ud</u>	<u>-ug</u>
come	cub	bud	bug
some	dub	cud	dug
	hub	dud	hug
	nub	mud	jug
	rub	crud	lug
<u>-on</u>	sub	spud	mug
son	tub	stud	pug
ton	club	thud	rug
won	flub		tug
	grub		chug
	scrub	<u>-udge</u>	drug
<u>-ough</u>	shrub	budge	plug
rough	snub	fudge	shrug
tough	stub	judge	slug
slough		nudge	smug
		drudge	snug
		grudge	thug
		sludge	
		smudge	
		trudge	
<u>-ove</u>	<u>-uch</u>		<u>-ulk</u>
dove	much		bulk
love	such		hulk
glove			sulk
shove			
above	<u>-uck</u>	<u>-uff</u>	
	buck	buff	
	duck	cuff	
	luck	huff	
	muck	puff	<u>-ull</u>
	puck	ruff	cull
	suck	bluff	dull
	tuck	fluff	gull
	Chuck	gruff	hull
	cluck	scuff	lull
	pluck	sluff	mull
	stuck	snuff	skull
	struck	stuff	
	truck		

-um

bum
gum
hum
mum
sum
chum
drum
glum
plum
scum
slum
strum
swum

-umb

dumb
numb
crumb
plumb
thumb

-ump

bump
dump
hump
jump
lump
pump
rump
chump
clump
frump
grump
plump
slump
stump
thump
trump

-un

bun
fun
gun
pun
run
sun
shun
spun
stun

-unch

bunch
hunch
lunch
munch
punch
brunch
crunch
scrunch

-ung

hung
lung
rung
sung
clung
flung
sprung
stung
strung
swung
wrung

-unk

bunk
sunk
hunk
junk
sunk
chunk
drunk
flunk
plunk
shrunk
skunk
spunk
stunk
trunk

-unt

bunt
hunt
punt
runt
blunt
grunt
stunt

-up

cup
pup
sup

-us

bus
plus
thus

-ush

gush
hush
lush
mush
rush
blush
brush
crush
flush
plush
slush
thrush

-ust

bust
dust
gust
just
must
rust
crust
thrust
trust

-ut

but
cut
gut
hut
jut
nut
rut
glut
shut
strut

-utch

Dutch
hutch
clutch
crutch

-utt

butt
mutt
putt

Variant Vowel /â/ Phonograms

-air

air
fair
hair
lair

pair
chair
flair
stair

Variant Vowel /Û/ Phonograms

-earn

earn
learn
yearn

-ir

fir
sir
stir
whir

-irt

dirt
flirt
shirt
skirt
squirt

-urn

burn
turn
churn
spurn

-erb

herb
verb

-ird

bird
third

-irth

birth
girth

-urk

lurk
murk

-erge

merge
serge
verge

-irk

quirk
shirk
smirk

-ur

fur
blur
slur
spur

-urse

curse
nurse
purse

-erk

jerk
clerk

-irl

girl
swirl
twirl
whirl

-urb

curb
blurb

-urt

curt
hurt
blurt
spurt

-erm

germ
term

-irst

first
thirst

-urge

urge
purge

-ern

fern
stern

-url

curl
furl
hurl

-erve

nerve
serve
swerve

Variant Vowel /är/ Phonograms

-ar

bar
car
far
jar
mar
par
tar
char
scar
spar
star

-ard

card
guard
hard
lard
yard

-arge

barge
large
charge

-ark

bark
dark
hark
lark
mark
park
Clark
shark
spark
stark

-arm

arm
farm
harm
charm

-arn

barn
darn
yarn

-arp

carp
harp
tarp
sharp

-art

cart
dart
mart
part
tart
chart
smart
start

(/ô/ with r)

-oar

boar
roar
soar

-orr

door
floor

-orch

porch
torch
scorch

-ord

cord
ford
lord
chord
sword

-ore

bore
core
fore
gore
more
pore
sore
tore
wore
chore
score
shore
snore
spore
store
swore

-ork

cork
fork
pork
York
stork

-orm

dorm
form
norm
storm

-orn

born
corn
horn
morn
torn
worn
scorn
sworn
thorn

-ort

fort
port
sort
short
snort
sport

-our

four
pour

Diphthong /oi/ Phonograms

<u>-oil</u>	<u>-oin</u>	<u>-oise</u>	<u>-oy</u>
oil	coin	noise	boy
boil	join	poise	coy
coil	loin		joy
foil	groin	<u>-oist</u>	Roy
soil		foist	Soy
toil	<u>-oint</u>	hoist	Toy
broil	joint	moist	ploy
spoil	point		

Diphthong /ou/ Phonograms

<u>-ouch</u>	<u>-ound</u>	<u>-out</u>	<u>-ow</u>	<u>-own</u>
couch	bound	out	bow	down
pouch	found	bout	cow	gown
vouch	hound	about	how	town
crouch	mound	gout	now	brown
grouch	pound	pout	sow	clown
slouch	round	rout	vow	crown
	sound	tout	brow	drown
<u>-oud</u>	wound	clout	chow	frown
loud	ground	scout	plow	
cloud		shout		
proud	<u>-our</u>	snout	<u>-owl</u>	
	our	spout	fowl	
<u>-ounce</u>	hour	sprout	howl	
ounce	sour	stout	growl	
bounce	flour	trout	prowl	
pounce	scour		scowl	
trounce		<u>-outh</u>		
	<u>-ouse</u>	mouth		
<u>-ount</u>	house	south		
count	louse			
mount	mouse			
	blouse			
	spouse			

Variant Vowel /oo/ Phonograms

<u>-ew</u>	<u>-oof</u>	<u>-oop</u>	<u>-oup</u>	<u>-ule</u>
dew	goof	coop	soup	mule
few	roof	hoop	croup	rule
knew	proof	loop	group	Yule
new	spooF	droop		
pew		scoop	<u>-ube</u>	<u>-ume</u>
blew	<u>-ool</u>	sloop	cube	fume
brew	cool	snoop	lube	plume
chew	fool	stoop	tube	
crew	pool	swoop		<u>-une</u>
flew	tool	troop	<u>-uce</u>	dune
grew	drool		spruce	June
screw	school	<u>-oose</u>	truce	tune
threw	spool	goose		prune
	stool	loose	<u>-ude</u>	
		moose	dude	<u>-ure</u>
<u>-o</u>	<u>-oom</u>	noose	rude	cure
do	boom		crude	lure
to	doom	<u>-oot</u>	prude	pure
who	loom	boot		sure
	room	hoot	<u>-ue</u>	
<u>-oo</u>	zoom	loot	cue	<u>-use</u>
boo	bloom	moot	due	use
coo	broom	root	hue	fuse
goo	gloom	toot	Sue	muse
moo	groom	scoot	blue	ruse
too		shoot	clue	
woo	<u>-oon</u>		glue	<u>-ute</u>
zoo	boon	<u>-ooth</u>	true	cute
shoo	loon	booth		jute
	moon	tooth	<u>-uke</u>	lute
<u>-ood</u>	noon		duke	mute
food	soon	<u>-ooze</u>	puke	brute
mood	croon	ooze	fluke	chute
brood	spoon	snooze		flute
	swoon			<u>-uth</u>
				Ruth
				truth

Variant Vowel /oo/ Phonograms

-ood

good
hood
wood
stood

-ook

book
cook
hook
look
nook
took
brook
crook
shook

-oot

foot
soot

-ould

could
would
should

-ull

bull
full
pull

-ush

bush
push